

5 正負の数・引き算「減法」

1 次の計算をなさい。

① $(+8) - (+2)$

② $(+7) - (+15)$

③ $(+47) - (+56)$

④ $(-3) - (+2)$

⑤ $(-15) - (+24)$

⑥ $(-37) - (+12)$

⑦ $(+2) - (-5)$

⑧ $(+72) - (-18)$

⑨ $(-5) - (-3)$

⑩ $(-7) - (-9)$

⑪ $(-21) - (-17)$

⑫ $(-26) - (-39)$

2 次の計算をなさい。

① $(+8.2) - (+2.5)$

② $(+1.2) - (+2.6)$

③ $(-3.9) - (+1.5)$

④ $(+0.8) - (-0.9)$

⑤ $(-2.8) - (-1.2)$

⑥ $(-1.6) - (-5.1)$

⑦ $(+\frac{1}{2}) - (+\frac{7}{10})$

⑧ $(-\frac{2}{3}) - (+\frac{1}{4})$

⑨ $(+\frac{3}{4}) - (-\frac{1}{3})$

⑩ $(-\frac{1}{5}) - (-\frac{7}{15})$

。 答

1

$$\textcircled{1}+6 \quad \textcircled{2}-8 \quad \textcircled{3}-9 \quad \textcircled{4}-5 \quad \textcircled{5}-39 \quad \textcircled{6}-49 \quad \textcircled{7}+7 \quad \textcircled{8}+90 \quad \textcircled{9}-2 \quad \textcircled{10}+2 \quad \textcircled{11}-4 \quad \textcircled{12}+13$$

2

$$\textcircled{1}+5.7 \quad \textcircled{2}-1.4 \quad \textcircled{3}-5.4 \quad \textcircled{4}+1.7 \quad \textcircled{5}-1.6 \quad \textcircled{6}+3.5 \quad \textcircled{7}-\frac{1}{5} \quad \textcircled{8}-\frac{11}{12} \quad \textcircled{9}+\frac{13}{12} \quad \textcircled{10}+\frac{4}{15}$$